



# Welcome to today's webinar!



#### AAMC Center for Health Justice Responds to Social Determinants of Health Caucus

September 20, 2021

The Center for Health Justice identified challenges and made recommendations to improve alignment and address the social determinants of health.

- 1000+ participants and growing
- Multisector and open to all
- Action and policy-focused
- Conduit to local communities across the US

www.aamc.org/charge





# The AAMC Center for Health Justice

Established in 2021 as part of the AAMC's Strategic Plan, the AAMC Center for Health Justice seeks to look beyond medical care to the other factors that create opportunities for communities to thrive.

aamchealthjustice.org

Association of American Medical Colleges



### The Community Development Sector, a Partner for Health and Racial Equity

Ruth Thomas-Squance, PhD, MPH Ashley Hernandez, MSc.

Build Healthy Places Network | October 12th, 2021

#### Introductions:

Getting to know us



Ruth Thomas-Squance, PhD, MPH

Senior Director of Field Building



Ashley Hernandez, MSc

Communications and Outreach Manager

#### The Build Healthy Places Network

We are the national center at the intersection of community development and health, leading a movement to accelerate investments and speed and spread solutions for building healthy and productive communities.







Educate



Synthesize

#### Agenda

#### Introductions & Grounding

- Introductions
- Health Happens in Neighborhoods
- What is the Community Development Sector, Scope and Major Players?
- What About Racial Equity?

#### **Towards Collaboration:**

- Lessons from the Field
- Takeaways to Get Started
- BHPN Resources as Guides







#### Race, Equity, Diversity, Inclusion

- Recognize racial equity as a key driver of health and wellbeing.
- Acknowledge calls to recognize racism as a public health crisis.
- Intentionally embedded REDI lens into our all of work.



IS HAVING THAT VOICE BE HEARD.

-LIZ FOSSLIEN

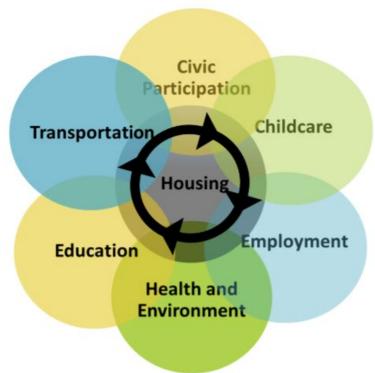
What We Mean by Structural Racial Inequity:

"Structural Racism" points to multiple institutions

The ways our public and private institutions interact to produce barriers to opportunity and racial disparities.

Intent to discriminate is largely irrelevant

Structures just do what they do, often invisibly, and reinforce disinvestment and disparities.







# Health Happens in Neighborhoods

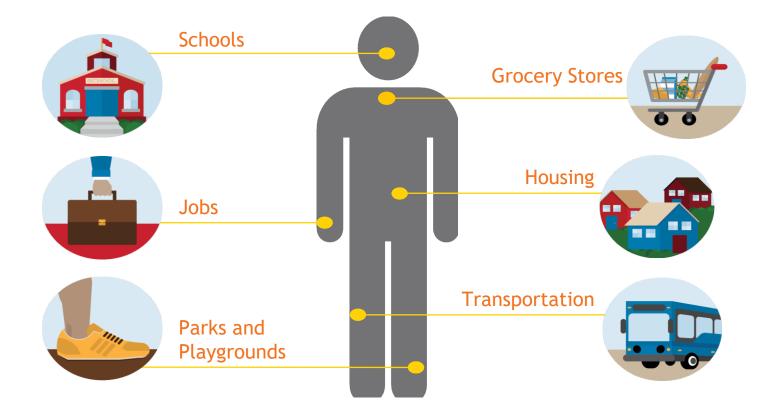


#### Your work is creating health in neighborhoods

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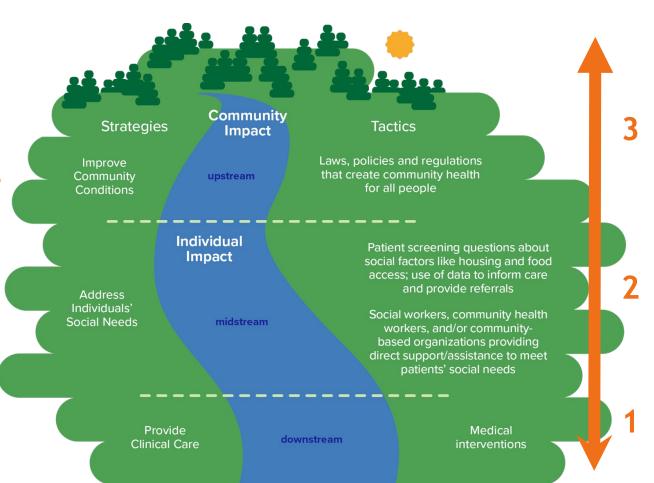


#### People Get Sick Because Of Their Social And Physical Environments



**Deepening impact** through upstream investments in the **Social Determinants** of Health (SDOH)

Where is your work on this scale of 1-3? Share in Chat!



### THE \$1 TRILLION PROBLEM

However, healthcare annually spends more than 1 trillion dollars treating preventable conditions caused by poverty



# THE OPPORTUNITY

How can we change the calculation to increase investments in social determinants of health & accelerate racial and health equity?





# What is Community Development?







#### THE WORK OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT



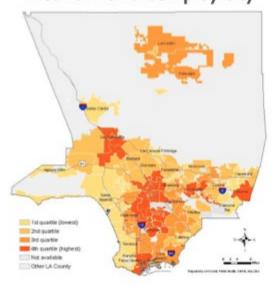




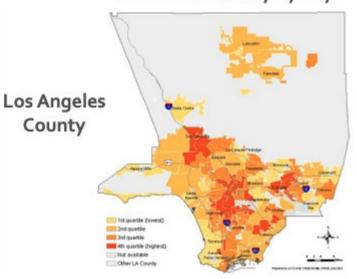


#### COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & HEALTH WORK SIDE-BY-SIDE

#### Economic hardship by city



#### Childhood obesity by city





## Community Development: Scale, Scope, & Major Players





Community
Reinvestment
Act of 1977
(CRA)

Philadelphia,

1949





#### \*\* HOW MUCH MONEY? AND WHERE DOES IT COME FROM??

### \$300 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY

#### DIRECTED INTO LOW-INCOME NEIGHBORHOODS

- Federal/state tax credits & grants
  - Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC)
- New Markets Tax Credit (NMTC)
- Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)
- Healthy Food Financing Initiative (HFFI)
- **Community Reinvestment Act dollars**

CRA-motivated loans and investments from private, for-profit banks





**Community Development Financial Institutions** 







#### CDCs & Housers

**Community Development Corporations** 













Finance Fund.















Visit BuildHealthyPlaces.org's Partner Finder for leading CDFIS and CDCs in your community







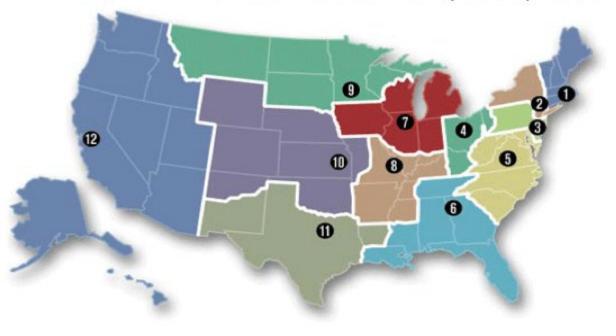






#### **FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM**

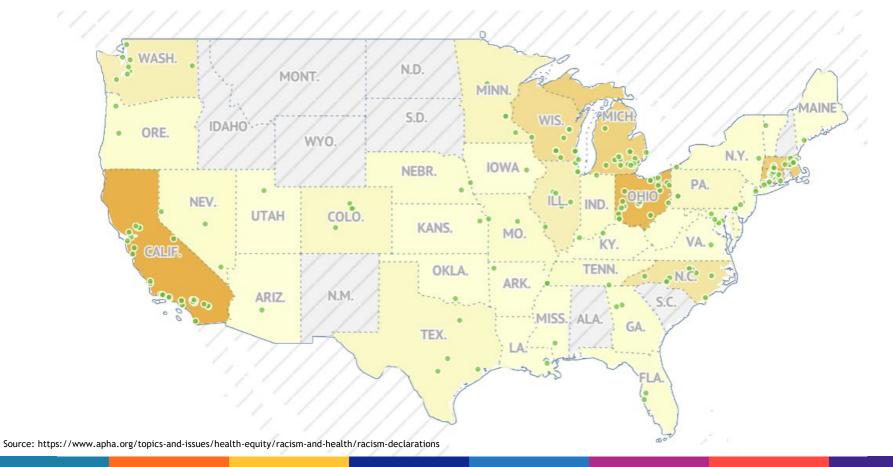
12 REGIONAL BANKS – each with a community development division



### What about racial equity?



#### Declarations of racism as a public health crises or emergency



#### New Awareness: How is the health sector advancing racial equity?

In the CHAT, share how you and your organizations

are advancing health equity.....



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### The historical roots of community organizing and the community development tradition



- The formal CDC structure was born from Robert F.
   Kennedy's Special Impact Program.
- Many of these CDCs grew out of the Civil Rights movement to fight against redlining and divestment issues in their communities.
- This focus on systems and institutions, coalitions, and community building resulted in many wins:
  - Anti-Redlining Legislation
  - Policies to bolster investments like Community
    Development Financial Institutions Act

Photo credit: NeighborWorks Capital

Source: https://www.neighborworkscapital.org/community-and-justice-dorothy-mae-richardsons-legacy-and-neighborworks-america-week/

Source: https://www.frbsf.org/community-development/publications/community-development-investment-review/2016/august/the-

middle-neighborhood-movement-1970-2000/





# **TAKEAWAYS**: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & HEALTH <u>TOGETHER</u>

Working in the same places, often with same people

Able to intervene on neighborhood-level SDOH

Financial expertise and substantial resources of their own

Opportunity for health to accelerate positive impact, including addressing health & racial equity



### Range of Partnership Opportunities between Community Development and Health

Thought Leadership,	Community Benefit /	Provide Programs	Co-location
Advocacy & Clout	Grants	and Services	
Data Sharing (CHNA / CHIP)	Loan guarantee / Lines of credit	Direct loans; Investment in Ioan funds	Land Swap, Donation, or Lease

This builds off of Build Healthy Places Network's report:

Partnerships for Health Equity and Opportunity: A Healthcare Playbook for Community Developers.



### Examples in the Field















Arroyo Village, Denver, Colorado





# Takeaways to Get Started: THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & HEALTH SECTORS TOGETHER

**LEARN** – Utilize BHPN resources to navigate Comm Dev sector

IDENTIFY - Locate CDCs and CDFIs working in high poverty areas

**ENGAGE** – Reach out to local/regional CDCs, CDFIs, meet, learn, invite to work on CHAs, CHNAs, join their board.

**ALIGN** - Consider ways to align resources and expenditures

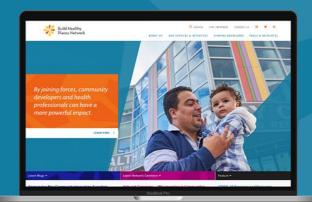
# Resources for Next Steps



## The Build Healthy Places Network Website

BuildHealthyPlaces.org









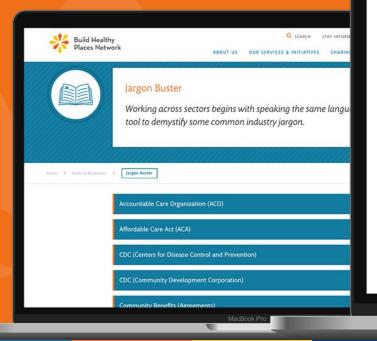


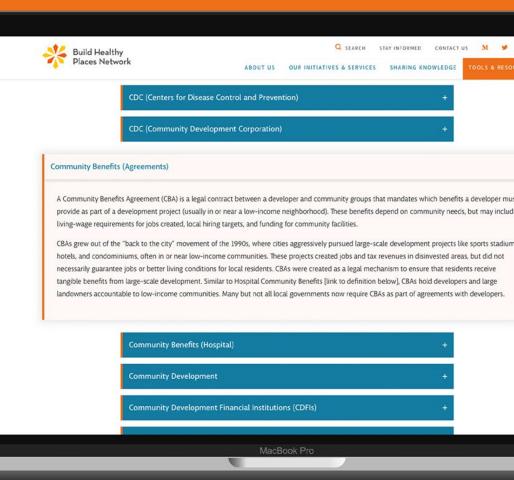






## Jargon Buster









## Partner Finder



NOSORH: The National Organization of State Offices

of Rural Health

NNPHI: Network Engagement

Directory

Neighbor\

Directory



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OUR INITIATIVES & SERVICES

ERVICES SHARING KNOWLEDGE

E TOOLS & R



#### Partner Finder

A collection of directories to help you find the community development and health organizations nearest to you.

Home > Tools

Tools & Resources

Partner Finder



#### ASTHO: The Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

ASTHO is the national nonprofit organization representing public health agencies in the United States, the U.S. Territories, and the District of Columbia, and over 100,000 public health professionals these agencies employ. ASTHO members, the chief health officials of these jurisdictions, formulate and influence sound



#### Democracy Collaborative: Community Wealth-Building Cities

Explore the Democracy Collaborative's 46
Community Wealth-Building Cities that focus on building collaborative, inclusive, and locally-controlled economies. A mapping tool and list by state is also available on the site.

Department of Health and Human Services Regional Health Administrators

#### Department of Health and Human Services Regional Health Administrators

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) regional offices are led by a Regional Health Administrator, the senior fede public health official and scientist in the regio who performs essential functions for HHS in three major areas: prevention, preparedness, and agency-wide coordination. These function

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# Community Economic Development & Healthcare Playbook

How can community developers partner with healthcare institutions to create career pathways in low-income neighborhoods?

Community Economic Development & Healthcare Playbook





This series of factsheets aims to answer the question, what makes community development a great partner in health?

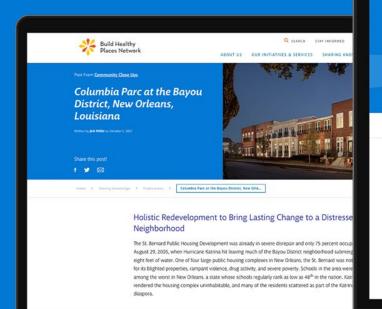
Preventing and Ending Homelessness: Community Development's Role Community
Development
Counteracts
Isolation

The Intersection of Community Development & Mental Health





## **Community Close Ups**





**OUR INITIATIVES & SERVICES** 

SHARING KNOWLEDGE



### Community Close Ups

We share an in-depth series of case studies that showcase innovative crosssector partnerships addressing the social determinants and health inequities across the country. And most importantly, we provide details on how they got the job done.

Home > Sharing Knowledge > Publications >

Community Close Ups

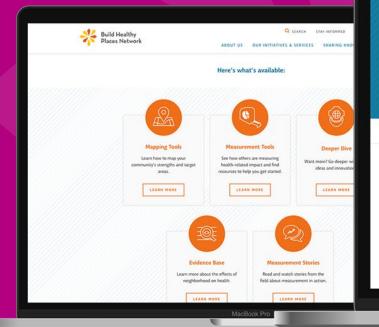








## MeasureUp





SEARCH

STAY INFORMED

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ABOUT US

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OUR INITIATIVES & SERVICES

SHARING KNOWLEDGE

TOOLS & RE



## MeasureUp

Welcome to MeasureUp, a microsite of resources and tools to help you measure and describe the impact of your programs on families and communities and on factors related to health. We've gathered examples, tools, and resources to help you make your case, without having to become an economist.

Home > Tools & Resources > MeasureUp

You can <u>dip your toe into the topic</u> or <u>dive deep</u>. You can learn about <u>how to map</u> issues in your community or see how oth groups are measuring impact and the tools they use. Read stories about communities that have used health metrics in

community development work. And if you want to <u>design your own study</u>, you can do that too. If you need to make your can a funder or policymaker, <u>read about the evidence</u> for a link between health and community.

What we talk about when we talk about measurement.

Everything you'd want to know about measuring th

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Black-led CDFIs are poised to revitalize communities of color



Combating Social Isolation Requires a True System of Care



Financial Remedy on the Reservation



#### Crosswalk

A gathering place for stories about the connection between health and place. Produced by the Build Healthy Places Network at www.BuildHealthyPlaces.org



Follow

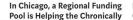


#### Healthcare Systems Back Grocery Stores in Food Deserts

Access to healthy food can support not only personal health but neighborhood health









Defining the 'New Normal' and Creating an Equitable



Combating Social Isolation Requires a True System of Care





- BuildHealthyPlaces.org
- @BHPNetwork
- in linkedin.com/company/
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  ahernandez@buildhealthyplaces.org



## Q & A

Drop your questions in the chat or unmute yourself and ask your question!





## Thank you!



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@AAMCjustice



Sign up for the Center for Health Justice Newsletter

